COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 30TH JUNE, 1961

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 29

INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES

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INTRODUCTION

This bulletin contains particulars of the population of each State and Territory of Australia as at the Census of 30th June, 1961, classified according to industry.

The figures are shown according to the full classification of industries used in the tabulation of Census data, and revise and supersede the figures shown in condensed form in previous bulletins.

A bulletin containing figures according to the classification of occupations used in Census tabulations will be issued shortly. A list of 1961 Census publications already issued appears at the end of this bulletin.

All figures shown herein are exclusive of full-blood aboriginals.

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION									
Sub-Group 1. - Fishing									
Whaling	46	3	59	..	108	..	1	..	217
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	..	..	517	1	205	..	30	..	753
Oyster farming	495	3	16	1	3	..	..	..	518
Fishing	1,711	878	1,143	995	1,328	558	8	15	6,636
Total Sub-Group 1	2,252	884	1,735	997	1,644	558	39	15	8,124
Sub-Group 2. - Hunting and Trapping									
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc.	444	200	63	184	64	25	1	..	981
Other	105	9	174	28	33	6	24	1	380
Total Sub-Group 2	549	209	237	212	97	31	25	1	1,361
Sub-Group 3. - Rural Industries									
Farming, mixed and undefined	20,786	17,025	6,604	13,697	6,824	4,746	59	52	69,793
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	10,010	5,887	191	2,042	10,329	18	4	..	28,481
Agriculture -									
Wheat growing	3,219	3,463	601	724	1,336	8	1	1	9,353
Sugar growing	1,191	27	16,912	3	5	1	..	2	18,141
Fruit growing	8,349	6,769	4,093	3,548	1,240	2,164	15	2	26,180
Grape growing	197	514	18	810	404	..	1	..	1,944
Vegetable growing and market gardening	4,512	4,051	2,248	2,000	1,630	230	22	11	14,704
Flower growing and nursery gardening	1,180	1,384	435	392	204	106	2	14	3,717
Tobacco growing	647	1,496	1,962	..	232	1	..	..	4,338
Other	1,204	818	3,538	1,565	375	391	31	1	7,923
Grazing	38,547	19,026	23,138	7,570	5,976	2,406	1,067	228	97,958
Services incidental to grazing	6,091	1,411	2,541	768	1,014	77	60	8	11,970
Dairy, pig and poultry farming -									
Dairying	22,130	29,822	21,756	4,453	4,224	4,233	25	68	86,711
Pig farming	418	282	297	104	126	23	4	..	1,254
Poultry farming	3,164	2,091	966	443	488	141	19	12	7,324
Beekeeping	462	270	117	168	107	19	..	1	1,144
Services n.e.i. incidental to Rural Industries	1,638	964	1,734	333	575	135	27	9	5,415
Other	32	44	7	9	71	6	..	..	169
Total Sub-Group 3	123,777	95,344	87,158	38,629	35,160	14,705	1,337	409	396,519

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION (continued)									
Sub-Group 4. - Forestry									
Afforestation and re-afforestation	1,431	1,256	1,944	463	722	382	16	88	6,302
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	2,304	2,129	1,476	430	405	532	10	6	7,292
Other	79	17	3	11	21	..	..	..	131
Total Sub-Group 4	3,814	3,402	3,423	904	1,148	914	26	94	13,725
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION	130,392	99,839	92,553	40,742	38,049	16,208	1,427	519	419,729
B. MINING AND QUARRYING									
Sub-Group 1. - Mining (including open-cut mining)									
Gold mining	142	311	510	11	4,940	5	212	..	6,131
Silver, lead and zinc mining	4,996	42	3,016	25	29	766	2	1	8,877
Coal mining	14,105	1,484	3,369	351	708	310	5	2	20,334
Tin mining	152	6	411	..	49	604	16	..	1,238
Iron mining	3	..	40	331	535	..	12	..	921
Copper mining	65	18	1,031	5	212	1,512	171	1	3,015
Oil well operations (including drilling)	61	79	325	61	100	..	25	3	654
Mining (undefined)	307	167	199	145	159	32	61	12	1,082
Other mining	856	51	890	899	664	124	482	2	3,968
Total Sub-Group 1	20,687	2,158	9,791	1,828	7,396	3,353	986	21	46,220
Sub-Group 2.- Quarrying									
Quarrying	2,015	2,519	388	1,221	336	185	13	44	6,721
TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING	22,702	4,677	10,179	3,049	7,732	3,538	999	65	52,941
C. MANUFACTURING									
Sub-Group 1. - Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone									
Cement (hydraulic)	1,715	567	477	332	228	239	..	2	3,560
Concrete and cement products	2,175	2,183	801	1,210	509	136	17	53	7,084
Lime kilns and plaster works	1,428	1,701	182	367	543	173	3	19	4,416
Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	1,547	784	566	165	223	5	..	..	3,290

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 1. - Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone (continued)									
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	6,802	4,037	1,170	1,251	1,230	260	18	109	14,877
Glass and glass products	4,541	1,965	421	773	351	121	..	10	8,182
Stone working	492	444	249	180	121	41	..	1	1,528
Other	779	448	39	215	33	3	..	1	1,518
Total Sub-Group 1	19,479	12,129	3,905	4,493	3,238	978	38	195	44,455
Sub-Group 2. - Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)									
Coke ovens. briquetting, etc.	333	603	27	5	2	1	..	..	971
Petrol and other petroleum products	2,100	1,406	79	12	833	2	..	1	4,433
Bitumen-treated products	334	138	18	27	27	4	..	2	550
Other	128	57	51	34	14	1	..	..	285
Total Sub-Group 2	2,895	2,204	175	78	876	8	..	3	6,239
Sub-Group 3. - Founding, Engineering and Metalworking									
Extracting, refining and founding of metals -									
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	34,268	1,061	295	1,269	962	70	1	5	37,931
Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	1,222	204	582	1,686	140	3,160	44	1	7,039
Iron and steel founding	4,503	3,435	799	1,440	579	208	1	..	10,965
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	1,370	1,876	153	370	201	70	..	1	4,041
Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric)-									
Tinplate and galvanized sheets	294	83	13	32	18	1	..	..	441
Iron and steel pipes and tubes	3,485	923	281	1,892	189	169	3	1	6,943
Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	3,525	1,661	406	409	289	35	3	2	6,330
Lead	53	61	5	3	..	..	..	..	122
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	1,297	92	8	14	3	314	..	..	1,728

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 3. - Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (continued)									
Other metals and alloys	2,200	184	17	9	1	89	..	..	2,500
Metal not stated	214	34	6	26	4	..	..	..	284
Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.) -									
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	824	1,925	81	131	46	103	1	..	3,111
Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	2,166	1,900	512	231	294	18	1	6	5,128
Canisters	921	1,544	520	174	128	45	..	..	3,332
Tinplate and sheet metal working (n.e.i.)	4,265	3,154	566	1,224	857	141	1	3	10,211
Springs	703	839	139	139	36	4	..	..	1,860
Blacksmithing and drop forging	670	1,077	385	104	61	39	1	..	2,337
Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	1,391	974	171	369	204	63	..	4	3,176
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	263	856	3	12	..	..	..	..	1,134
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	829	499	33	76	54	3	..	1	1,495
Builders' hardware	1,458	1,015	669	201	76	41	..	6	3,466
Other	8,050	7,441	1,691	1,639	960	390	19	20	20,210
Munitions (including ordnance and small arms)	1,871	2,854	26	4,529	25	5	2	..	9,312
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts -									
Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors)	3,398	8,025	1,282	2,138	1,361	74	9	3	16,290
Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools)	580	488	49	84	11	6	..	..	1,218
Refrigerators, air conditioning and space heating equipment	4,916	3,253	1,050	2,981	318	68	16	54	12,656
Other domestic machinery	1,151	810	98	593	135	6	..	..	2,793
Stationary engines and power transmission equipment	731	1,103	309	143	89	25	7	3	2,410
Other	8,342	8,162	1,166	756	560	108	24	15	19,133
General engineering	15,857	11,601	4,223	4,511	1,885	484	47	45	38,653

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 3. - Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (continued)									
Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electrical machinery, cables and apparatus (n.e.i.) -									
Accumulators and batteries	1,684	422	91	55	43	11	..	1	2,307
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	232	58	31	26	4	1	..	..	352
Radio, T.V. and electronic apparatus (including valves)(excluding cabinets)	7,404	2,887	683	1,597	352	99	2	13	13,037
Telegraph and telephone instruments	1,839	118	16	16	2	1	4	1	1,997
Electric cable, wire and flex	1,619	1,346	52	59	9	6	..	1	3,092
Other (including electrical engineering (so described))	12,272	7,964	1,791	1,682	736	265	35	34	24,779
Other and undefined metal working	1,994	1,454	293	330	146	56	3	4	4,280
Total Sub-Group 3	137,861	81,383	18,495	30,950	10,778	6,178	224	224	286,093
Sub-Group 4. - Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories									
Ship and boat building and marine engineering	8,839	2,399	1,696	2,377	360	163	3	3	15,840
Aircraft and aircraft parts	1,873	4,354	91	600	36	4	1	2	6,961
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (including railway workshops)	14,649	6,737	7,118	3,008	3,604	587	32	1	35,736
Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories -									
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	7,962	18,703	889	8,613	460	196	4	18	36,845
Motor engineering	7,791	6,602	3,113	2,332	1,593	416	167	87	22,101
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers	3,916	4,488	1,890	2,349	921	304	37	38	13,943
Bicycles, parts and accessories	152	135	82	73	46	8	..	..	496
Other	138	266	24	64	19	2	..	..	513
Total Sub-Group 4	45,320	43,684	14,903	19,416	7,039	1,680	244	149	132,435
Sub-Group 5. - Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles Thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)									
Wool scouring and fellmongering	655	364	245	253	263	31	..	..	1,811

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 5. - Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles Thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery) (continued)									
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre	7,693	9,604	751	1,349	295	1,299	1	2	20,994
Flax	13	263	3	4	45	2	..	..	330
Canvas goods	228	239	94	69	31	12	..	..	673
Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing	269	509	4	9	3	123	..	1	918
Carpets, etc. -									
Carpets	300	772	7	4	4	3	..	..	1,090
Felt and feltex	253	215	4	7	9	4	..	..	492
Matting (not rubber)	26	29	13	11	14	8	..	..	101
Bags and rope, etc. -									
Bags and sacks	160	82	32	42	14	..	..	..	330
Rope and cordage	403	939	68	58	38	..	..	..	1,506
Other	199	464	60	28	3	9	1	..	764
Total Sub-Group 5	10,199	13,480	1,281	1,834	719	1,491	2	3	29,009
Sub-Group 6. - Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)									
Clothing (undefined)	1,899	1,889	289	179	101	25	..	1	4,383
Outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing	2,586	3,634	543	330	249	64	2	11	7,419
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	600	724	49	14	24	1	..	..	1,412
Foundation garments	198	281	39	11	..	..	..	..	529
Millinery, hats and caps	625	217	51	6	21	..	..	1	921
Knitted goods and hosiery	1,085	3,895	68	27	21	2	..	..	5,098
Other	228	260	9	23	3	..	..	..	523
Total Sub-Group 6	7,221	10,900	1,048	590	419	92	2	13	20,285

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 7. - Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)									
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	3,271	5,904	578	731	337	48	..	3	10,872
Boot and shoe repairing	1,608	1,251	480	334	244	140	3	17	4,077
Other	36	266	1	..	..	..	..	..	303
Total Sub-Group 7	4,915	7,421	1,059	1,065	581	188	3	20	15,252
Sub-Group 8. - Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco									
Meat and fish processing -									
Slaughtering and carcase butchering	5,794	2,318	2,970	1,259	728	196	14	9	13,288
Meat freezing, preserving and canning	1,375	2,350	5,401	155	636	86	4	2	10,009
Bacon and ham curing	271	563	1,215	221	67	85	..	..	2,422
Smallgoods	947	672	264	183	164	71	1	4	2,306
Fish preserving and canning	63	17	19	56	90	66	..	..	311
Other	238	402	156	148	77	33	..	..	1,054
Milk processing	2,706	5,455	1,654	966	512	370	10	12	11,685
Margarine	565	102	354	28	17	4	..	..	1,070
Ice-cream	878	634	395	84	143	106	6	3	2,249
Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods -									
Flour and other grain milling	2,038	1,750	583	577	469	120	3	1	5,541
Cereal foods and starch	806	589	116	66	65	20	1	..	1,663
Bread, cakes and pastry	7,960	6,152	2,606	1,939	1,432	731	35	65	20,920
Biscuits	1,285	1,200	343	199	181	91	..	2	3,301
Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate)	2,034	1,748	201	281	185	734	1	3	5,187
Sugar milling and refining	1,960	465	7,171	150	114	1	..	..	9,861
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc.-									
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	1,043	1,953	632	270	35	570	..	1	4,504
Fruit and vegetable drying	42	484	17	240	22	52	..	..	857
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	394	213	49	88	11	5	..	..	760
Animal and poultry foods -									
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	89	109	20	32	6	2	..	..	258

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 8. - Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco (continued)									
Animal and poultry foods (continued) - Other	452	192	81	48	49	1	2	1	826
Other foods	1,823	1,740	494	480	261	172	5	3	4,978
Drinks (including ice) -									
Ice (not ice-cream)	126	133	68	23	21	..	..	..	371
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	2,018	1,408	914	683	325	205	21	14	5,588
Brewing	2,717	2,047	812	555	606	209	40	..	6,986
Malting	32	332	8	80	21	..	..	..	473
Distilling	83	232	43	90	16	1	..	..	465
Wines	241	179	18	1,082	47	2	..	..	1,569
Other	74	25	2	5	3	..	..	..	109
Tobacco	1,738	1,279	225	52	40	30	3	5	3,372
Total Sub-Group 8	39,792	34,743	26,831	10,040	6,343	3,963	146	125	121,983
Sub-Group 9. - Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than furniture)									
Sawmilling	8,491	6,102	6,395	2,482	4,445	2,822	17	52	30,806
Joinery, sashes and doors	3,519	3,275	1,714	1,586	672	410	30	52	11,258
Plywood	964	124	811	70	175	51	..	1	2,196
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement)	958	346	229	66	16	145	..	1	1,761
Wood turning and carving	306	288	54	48	18	46	..	1	761
Wooden boxes and cases	704	485	95	145	165	32	..	1	1,627
Coopering	99	41	20	64	5	4	..	..	233
Other	418	473	85	78	25	35	..	4	1,118
Total Sub-Group 9	15,459	11,134	9,403	4,539	5,521	3,545	47	112	49,760
Sub-Group 10. - Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery									
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	6,507	5,151	2,393	1,481	1,258	381	15	37	17,223
House and shop fittings (n.e.i.) other than metal (including signwriting)	1,065	896	297	218	165	54	6	4	2,705

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 10. - Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery (continued)									
Baskets and wickerware	56	57	23	41	29	4	..	..	210
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	383	272	192	82	139	24	..	..	1,092
Blinds and furnishing drapery	672	397	179	113	40	25	..	7	1,433
Other	130	78	25	19	7	1	..	..	260
Total Sub-Group 10	8,813	6,851	3,109	1,954	1,638	489	21	48	22,923
Sub-Group 11. - Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography									
Pulp, paper and paper board	2,285	4,032	489	469	60	3,214	1	..	10,550
Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	1,900	1,359	310	224	120	67	..	1	3,981
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	1,365	871	106	160	56	11	..	2	2,571
Printing and publishing -									
Newspapers and periodicals	8,344	4,342	2,380	1,530	1,384	539	27	79	18,625
Job and general printing	10,508	8,536	2,258	1,662	1,279	494	11	316	25,064
Bookbinding	203	100	28	18	17	8	..	3	377
Lithography and photolithography	373	459	28	48	14	21	2	27	972
Stereotyping and engraving	952	591	111	183	110	4	..	1	1,952
Other	444	430	53	36	26	1	..	..	990
Photography	998	671	304	193	124	48	9	12	2,359
Total Sub-Group 11	27,372	21,391	6,067	4,523	3,190	4,407	50	441	67,441
Sub-Group 12. - Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils									
Industrial chemicals and acids	5,171	4,511	474	1,240	199	294	2	2	11,893
Paints, colours and varnishes	2,728	1,840	497	446	219	403	..	3	6,136
Chemical fertilizers (including mixing)	459	1,603	464	704	952	18	..	1	4,201
Drugs and patent medicines	2,474	1,980	220	422	117	33	..	7	5,253
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	536	186	20	16	7	5	..	..	770
Vegetable oils, essences and extracts	448	201	25	25	107	2	..	..	808
Soap and candles	2,025	1,059	216	99	122	12	..	1	3,534

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 12.- Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils (continued)									
Matches	152	192	1	..	15	..	..	..	360
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making	188	229	124	37	81	4	..	..	663
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	447	251	8	7	..	1	..	..	714
Explosives and fireworks	109	1,278	4	14	8	2	1	..	1,416
Other	1,705	825	190	59	35	6	1	3	2,824
Total Sub-Group 12	16,442	14,155	2,243	3,069	1,862	780	4	17	38,572
Sub-Group 13.- Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting									
Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	1,207	1,114	339	200	127	44	3	9	3,043
Electroplate ware and electroplating	982	1,364	167	251	95	19	..	..	2,878
Minting	..	135	..	..	42	..	..	..	177
Total Sub-Group 13	2,189	2,613	506	451	264	63	3	9	6,098
Sub-Group 14.- Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)									
Fur dressing and fur garment making	88	204	5	10	4	1	..	..	312
Tanning, currying and leather dressing	1,528	1,428	569	264	115	13	..	..	3,917
Saddlery, harness and whips	190	85	183	20	19	4	1	..	502
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	983	797	161	102	76	9	..	..	2,128
Other	11	28	16	8	5	4	..	..	72
Total Sub-Group 14	2,800	2,542	934	404	219	31	1	..	6,931
Sub-Group 15. - Manufacture of Rubber Goods									
Rubber goods (other than clothing)	5,840	5,970	1,324	926	207	57	4	10	14,338
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading	1,354	938	657	344	282	135	11	17	3,738
Total Sub-Group 15	7,194	6,908	1,981	1,270	489	192	15	27	18,076

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 16. - Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus									
Musical instruments	584	246	119	55	49	18	3	3	1,077
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	1,359	1,354	237	232	121	49	2	10	3,364
Cameras and photographic goods	296	1,112	18	15	10	2	..	..	1,453
Total Sub-Group 16	2,239	2,712	374	302	180	69	5	13	5,894
Sub-Group 17. - Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)									
Plastic products (n.e.i.)	2,904	3,580	270	219	82	15	..	2	7,072
Sub-Group 18. - Other Manufacturing									
Linoleum and leather cloth	374	30	7	5	..	3	..	..	419
Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	1,072	513	63	38	19	29	..	..	1,734
Buttons and buckles	92	56	..	2	1	..	..	..	151
Brooms and brushes	429	460	72	188	64	23	..	1	1,237
Pencils, pens, etc.	152	68	4	3	2	..	..	..	229
Artificial flowers	9	23	2	..	..	..	..	..	34
Other	840	437	265	181	187	25	3	10	1,948
Total Sub-Group 18	2,968	1,587	413	417	273	80	3	11	5,752
Sub-Group 19. - Manufacturing Undefined									
Manufacturing (undefined)	1,232	1,065	205	220	108	24	2	1	2,857
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	357,294	280,482	93,202	85,834	43,819	24,273	810	1,413	887,127
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)									
Sub-Group 1. - Gas and Electricity									
Gas	4,334	4,666	902	1,149	302	100	1	3	11,457
Electricity	16,616	18,035	5,636	4,028	2,119	2,701	77	189	49,401
Total Sub-Group 1	20,950	22,701	6,538	5,177	2,421	2,801	78	192	60,858

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)(continued)									
Sub-Group 2.- Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.									
Water supply and sewerage	9,774	6,856	1,740	3,448	1,848	133	27	57	23,883
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	1,724	914	902	138	178	48	14	8	3,926
Total Sub-Group 2	11,498	7,770	2,642	3,586	2,026	181	41	65	27,809
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)	32,448	30,471	9,180	8,763	4,447	2,982	119	257	88,667
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION									
Sub-Group 1.- Construction and Repair of Buildings									
Construction and repair of buildings	84,290	66,192	30,948	21,456	14,684	7,536	1,076	3,098	229,280
Sub-Group 2.- Construction Works (other than Buildings)									
Roads and bridges (including maintenance)	13,806	11,358	7,920	3,427	3,706	2,369	229	342	43,157
Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance)	6,686	4,296	6,132	2,016	2,275	469	79	5	21,958
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (including maintenance)	2,185	1,514	787	295	762	133	10	1	5,687
Electric power works and transmission lines	5,448	1,068	631	412	90	1,319	50	7	9,025
Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction	4,963	2,902	1,746	1,089	1,390	81	84	104	12,359
Aerodromes (including maintenance)	190	109	155	56	88	32	50	4	684
Services incidental to building and construction	213	109	42	14	10	9	..	7	404
Other	16,388	11,973	7,200	3,125	1,982	1,262	221	387	42,538
Total Sub-Group 2	49,879	33,329	24,613	10,434	10,303	5,674	723	857	135,812
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	134,169	99,521	55,561	31,890	24,987	13,210	1,799	3,955	365,092

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE									
Sub-Group 1. - Road Transport									
Car parking services	164	113	55	29	19	8	..	..	388
Taxi and hire-car services	7,408	4,100	2,455	951	885	366	72	40	16,277
Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting)	23,468	16,529	8,387	4,866	3,553	2,026	256	232	59,317
Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses)	65	4,230	1,717	569	64	392	..	..	7,037
Motor bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	10,875	3,036	1,821	1,436	1,684	657	82	178	19,769
Other	1,043	430	185	232	188	51	4	27	2,160
Total Sub-Group 1	43,023	28,438	14,620	8,083	6,393	3,500	414	477	104,948
Sub-Group 2. - Shipping									
Ferry and harbour services	1,014	317	314	115	107	70	1	..	1,938
Coastal and overseas shipping	10,053	4,905	2,257	3,435	2,694	1,039	121	1	24,505
Boat hiring	248	48	91	7	7	1	2	..	404
Lighthouse services	55	97	120	39	78	48	3	..	440
Other	51	23	40	7	12	15	66	..	214
Total Sub-Group 2	11,421	5,390	2,822	3,603	2,898	1,173	193	1	27,501
Sub-Group 3. - Loading and Discharging Vessels									
Loading and discharging vessels	8,369	5,698	4,314	2,854	2,672	1,803	182	..	25,892
Sub-Group 4. - Rail and Air Transport									
Rail services	28,654	17,854	14,645	6,573	7,058	1,715	127	34	76,660
Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	6,356	4,299	1,575	691	766	363	379	77	14,506
Total Sub-Group 4	35,010	22,153	16,220	7,264	7,824	2,078	506	111	91,166
Sub-Group 5. - Storage									
Storage (including cold storage)	575	425	292	179	121	72	24	1	1,689
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	98,398	62,104	38,268	21,983	19,908	8,626	1,319	590	251,196

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
G. COMMUNICATION									
Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines)	26,728	21,591	10,300	6,974	5,034	2,746	239	403	74,015
Radio communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	698	288	63	51	82	14	6	1	1,203
Other	25	17	7	18	6	3	..	..	76
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	27,451	21,896	10,370	7,043	5,122	2,763	245	404	75,294
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY									
Sub-Group 1.- Banking									
Banking	15,027	11,327	5,119	3,141	2,660	1,066	86	161	38,587
Sub-Group 2.- Insurance									
Insurance	9,299	7,273	3,255	2,281	1,632	727	31	102	24,600
Friendly and benefit societies	324	213	94	93	47	25	..	3	799
Total Sub-Group 2	9,623	7,486	3,349	2,374	1,679	752	31	105	25,399
Sub-Group 3.- Other Finance and Property									
Real estate, valuing and auctioneering	5,254	4,270	1,911	1,501	804	456	13	40	14,249
Building and investment companies	481	256	67	48	33	21	1	1	908
Moneylending and pawnbroking	421	181	86	83	18	13	..	5	807
Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	1,244	675	428	214	146	49	2	28	2,786
Stock and share broking	750	736	139	135	58	21	..	2	1,841
Trustee companies	495	383	129	257	67	23	..	5	1,359
Other	122	169	7	7	1	32	..	..	338
Total Sub-Group 3	8,767	6,670	2,767	2,245	1,127	615	16	81	22,288
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY	33,417	25,483	11,235	7,760	5,466	2,433	133	347	86,274
I. COMMERCE									
Sub-Group 1.- Wholesale Trade									
Softgoods, etc., dealing	2,437	2,395	710	582	419	117	2	2	6,664
Food dealing	11,159	6,924	4,324	2,211	1,874	700	26	81	27,299

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
I. COMMERCE (continued)									
Sub-Group 1. - Wholesale Trade (continued)									
Timber and other building materials dealing	6,211	4,733	1,533	1,656	1,030	690	15	76	15,944
Petroleum products dealing	5,884	5,267	2,725	1,846	1,486	474	80	26	17,788
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	484	1,219	155	186	185	148	5	26	2,408
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors	5,376	3,340	1,416	923	668	240	7	52	12,022
Other	23,923	17,451	9,971	5,916	5,068	1,712	76	120	64,237
Total Sub-Group 1	55,474	41,329	20,834	13,320	10,730	4,081	211	383	146,362
Sub-Group 2. - Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.									
Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	9,908	7,460	3,896	3,632	3,144	1,028	41	13	29,122
Sub-Group 3 - Retail Trade									
Department and general stores	14,102	7,435	3,876	3,256	2,363	629	55	140	31,856
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing	7,105	6,730	2,532	1,292	1,216	715	15	73	19,678
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing	9,057	6,908	3,851	2,344	2,457	948	54	105	25,724
Food dealing -									
Groceries	10,687	7,240	4,404	2,352	1,955	994	71	111	27,814
Meat	10,558	8,421	3,919	2,658	2,196	937	64	109	28,862
Fresh fruit and vegetables	4,319	3,326	1,002	717	458	110	4	46	9,982
Other	8,923	7,280	2,995	2,198	1,217	463	22	80	23,178
Drugs and chemicals (incl. cosmetics) dealing	3,347	1,989	1,203	711	525	184	9	22	7,990
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing	2,180	1,657	834	458	419	192	8	39	5,787
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	3,379	2,976	1,152	752	492	330	6	55	9,142
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (incl. petrol selling, garages and service stations)	23,639	18,525	10,174	6,627	5,354	2,470	158	314	67,261
Other	7,428	5,230	2,798	1,701	1,203	481	39	80	18,960
Total Sub-Group 3	104,724	77,717	38,740	25,066	19,855	8,453	505	1,174	276,234
TOTAL COMMERCE	170,106	126,506	63,470	42,018	33,729	13,562	757	1,570	451,718

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES									
Sub-Group 1.- Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)									
Commonwealth, State and semi-governmental activities (n.e.i.)	23,049	17,851	10,285	7,804	6,000	3,100	1,023	4,288	73,400
Local government activities (n.e.i.)	3,937	2,720	2,140	544	639	414	8	3	10,405
Consular agencies and legations	172	80	16	9	9	5	..	135	426
Total Sub-Group 1	27,158	20,651	12,441	8,357	6,648	3,519	1,031	4,426	84,231
Sub-Group 2.- Defence : Enlisted Personnel									
Army	6,935	5,086	3,315	943	948	144	159	739	18,269
Navy	5,154	2,307	580	333	589	98	275	495	9,831
Air Force	4,638	4,273	1,912	1,206	692	23	927	448	14,119
Service not stated	3	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	7
Total Sub-Group 2	16,730	11,666	5,809	2,483	2,230	265	1,361	1,682	42,226
Sub-Group 3.- Defence : Civilian Employees									
Army	1,183	1,767	431	216	228	56	8	140	4,029
Navy	1,873	899	43	24	118	13	6	197	3,173
Air Force	712	794	268	101	54	4	1	196	2,130
Service not stated	6	16	..	1	..	..	..	6	29
Total Sub-Group 3	3,774	3,476	742	342	400	73	15	539	9,361
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES	47,662	35,793	18,992	11,182	9,278	3,857	2,407	6,647	135,818
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)									
Sub-Group 1.- Law, Order and Public Safety									
Police	6,020	4,622	2,823	1,841	1,232	575	105	150	17,368
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates	640	416	208	265	170	133	26	1	1,859
Legal profession (private practice)	3,649	2,344	997	368	282	232	11	28	7,911
Fire brigades	1,742	1,298	849	308	309	103	17	35	4,661
Other	567	460	97	103	82	10	1	5	1,325
Total Sub-Group 1	12,618	9,140	4,974	2,885	2,075	1,053	160	219	33,124

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) (continued)									
Sub-Group 2.- Religion and Social Welfare									
Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental)	339	398	118	98	78	22	..	3	1,056
Religion	4,123	3,198	1,735	1,071	861	364	38	69	11,459
Missions for aboriginals (staff only)	65	36	283	17	67	1	167	2	638
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	341	657	338	135	211	31	..	..	1,713
Other	69	42	31	11	11	3	..	..	167
Total Sub-Group 2	4,937	4,331	2,505	1,332	1,228	421	205	74	15,033
Sub-Group 3.- Health, Hospitals, etc.									
Hospitals (other than mental)	7,109	4,877	3,181	1,401	1,899	605	137	51	19,260
Mental hospitals	1,800	2,252	964	349	434	203	1	1	6,004
Medicine (private practice)	3,178	2,194	970	715	538	199	5	52	7,851
Dentistry (private practice)	1,817	1,255	645	360	320	103	3	21	4,524
Veterinary surgery (private practice)	237	126	61	39	21	8	4	3	499
Private nursing and midwifery	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	8
Baby health centres	..	5	20	..	..	..	..	..	25
Ambulance services	681	364	518	41	26	25	1	10	1,666
Other	1,016	828	491	311	351	192	10	22	3,221
Total Sub-Group 3	15,843	11,903	6,850	3,217	3,589	1,335	161	160	43,058
Sub-Group 4.- Education									
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools and teachers' colleges	14,625	12,644	5,800	3,634	3,701	1,309	71	234	42,018
Technical colleges	1,361	969	208	192	201	105	..	16	3,052
Agricultural colleges	991	583	468	200	199	64	54	8	2,567
Universities	2,925	1,287	862	646	490	222	1	652	7,085
Other schools and private teaching	599	339	205	127	96	35	2	16	1,419
Libraries and reading rooms	219	162	50	77	40	26	1	66	641
Other	485	692	105	135	75	35	5	43	1,575
Total Sub-Group 4	21,205	16,676	7,698	5,011	4,802	1,796	134	1,035	58,357

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) (continued)									
Sub-Group 5.- Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)									
Consultant engineering and surveying	1,806	956	529	221	152	138	27	27	3,856
Architecture	1,245	1,136	396	283	184	97	4	32	3,377
Accountancy and auditing	5,443	3,106	1,438	788	828	308	20	39	11,970
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	446	299	81	51	41	10	5	2	935
Industrial and trade associations	895	620	360	246	184	50	3	23	2,381
Advertising	2,076	1,557	297	355	156	28	1	1	4,471
Typewriting and copying services	72	53	10	7	1	3	..	1	147
Other	2,317	1,724	432	507	395	98	7	48	5,528
Total Sub-Group 5	14,300	9,451	3,543	2,458	1,941	732	67	173	32,665
TOTAL COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)	68,903	51,501	25,570	14,903	13,635	5,337	727	1,661	182,237
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.									
Sub-Group 1.- Amusement, Sport and Recreation									
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	365	350	48	29	32	9	..	2	835
Motion picture production and picture theatres	1,935	965	829	303	314	105	13	13	4,477
Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	2,266	1,750	695	530	438	293	19	27	6,018
Music	236	123	42	28	37	13	..	1	480
Racing and other professional sport	2,683	1,985	1,381	627	672	254	20	15	7,637
Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	3,345	2,108	1,036	524	542	160	33	215	7,963
Tourist bureaux (including government)	353	285	127	121	51	67	7	4	1,015
Lotteries, art unions, etc.	126	36	69	2	20	1	..	..	254
Other	1,077	520	653	183	142	39	11	5	2,630
Total Sub-Group 1	12,386	8,122	4,880	2,347	2,248	941	103	282	31,309

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. (continued)									
Sub-Group 2.- Private Domestic Service									
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	1,832	2,096	559	656	479	119	7	25	5,773
Sub-Group 3.- Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants									
Licensed hotels (incl. Hotel-Motel)	7,589	6,148	3,150	2,528	1,778	855	101	152	22,301
Motels	311	116	136	24	16	15	5	25	648
Boarding and lodging houses	2,041	1,580	634	327	287	71	86	194	5,220
Restaurants and tea rooms	6,282	4,922	1,641	700	666	289	54	100	14,654
Club houses and club rooms	4,570	1,132	455	189	373	154	36	51	6,960
Other	353	216	372	37	40	13	6	4	1,041
Total Sub-Group 3	21,146	14,114	6,388	3,805	3,160	1,397	288	526	50,824
Sub-Group 4.- Other Personal Services									
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	3,611	2,550	997	562	409	190	12	36	8,367
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	3,889	2,826	1,105	782	641	235	11	43	9,532
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	715	592	225	168	137	53	3	3	1,896
Other	1,863	1,582	564	329	377	51	14	47	4,827
Total Sub-Group 4	10,078	7,550	2,891	1,841	1,564	529	40	129	24,622
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.	45,442	31,882	14,718	8,649	7,451	2,986	438	962	112,528
M. OTHER INDUSTRIES									
Other industries	30	20	8	6	3	1	..	1	69
N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED									
Industry inadequately described or not stated	23,180	16,962	7,772	4,517	2,892	1,514	172	228	57,237
TOTAL MALES IN THE WORK FORCE	1,191,594	887,137	451,078	288,339	216,518	101,290	11,352	18,619	3,165,927

TABLE 1. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
0. MALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE									
Children not attending school	208,640	162,038	92,715	54,760	46,976	23,259	1,957	4,110	594,455
Full-time students or children attending school	418,339	323,937	167,552	111,062	83,636	40,478	2,414	7,451	1,154,869
Independent means (including "Retired"(so described))	20,739	18,041	9,804	6,334	3,959	1,602	95	72	60,646
Home duties	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pensioner or annuitant	109,192	66,589	44,232	24,272	20,337	9,175	249	538	274,584
Inmates of institutions	14,936	10,161	5,579	3,538	2,863	1,174	97	14	38,362
Others not in the work force	9,469	6,492	3,619	1,920	1,163	650	42	54	23,409
TOTAL MALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE	781,315	587,258	323,501	201,886	158,934	76,338	4,854	12,239	2,146,325
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION									
Sub-Group 1. - Fishing									
Whaling	4	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	7
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
Oyster farming	24	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	28
Fishing	24	6	23	8	13	16	1	..	91
Total Sub-Group 1	52	6	27	8	17	17	1	..	128
Sub-Group 2. - Hunting and Trapping									
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc.	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	7
Other	2	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	7
Total Sub-Group 2	3	..	8	..	1	1	1	..	14
Sub-Group 3. - Rural Industries									
Farming, mixed and undefined	1,663	1,364	531	1,200	497	198	8	9	5,470
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	827	459	21	222	939	2	..	..	2,470
Agriculture -									
Wheat growing	105	224	58	45	76	..	1	..	509
Sugar growing	34	2	764	2	2	..	..	..	804
Fruit growing	603	572	395	415	132	117	2	..	2,236
Grape growing	12	45	1	84	26	..	..	..	168
Vegetable growing and market gardening	393	223	264	210	147	12	6	1	1,256
Flower growing and nursery gardening	335	292	101	127	54	31	..	..	940
Tobacco growing	62	94	208	..	43	..	..	..	407
Other	65	51	308	126	35	10	1	..	596
Grazing	3,911	2,046	2,727	842	584	137	94	22	10,363
Services incidental to grazing	129	16	60	10	11	2	2	..	230
Dairy, pig and poultry farming -									
Dairying	2,379	3,983	3,267	805	383	375	5	6	11,203
Pig farming	41	19	24	8	7	1	..	..	100
Poultry farming	878	470	290	124	137	34	8	5	1,946
Beekeeping	17	10	6	5	5	2	..	..	45
Services(n.e.i.) incidental to Rural Industries	21	36	24	7	11	4	2	..	105
Other	16	18	5	3	2	..	..	..	44
Total Sub-Group 3	11,491	9,924	9,054	4,235	3,091	925	129	43	38,892

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION (continued)									
Sub-Group 4. - Forestry									
Afforestation and re-afforestation	13	17	12	21	3	4	..	..	70
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	13	14	13	2	5	2	..	..	49
Other	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Total Sub-Group 4	29	31	25	23	8	6	..	..	122
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION	11,575	9,961	9,114	4,266	3,117	949	131	43	39,156
B. MINING AND QUARRYING									
Sub-Group 1. - Mining (including open-cut mining)									
Gold mining	20	7	8	3	72	..	4	..	114
Silver, lead and zinc mining	95	17	177	..	..	26	..	1	316
Coal mining	216	12	23	17	8	3	..	..	279
Tin mining	4	1	3	..	..	3	4	..	15
Iron mining	..	..	1	12	8	..	..	..	21
Copper mining	5	3	48	..	7	57	3	..	123
Oil well operations (including drilling)	27	3	14	4	12	..	..	..	60
Mining (undefined)	8	47	4	4	8	..	1	..	72
Other mining	27	19	62	24	23	4	15	..	174
Total Sub-Group 1	402	109	340	64	138	93	27	1	1,174
Sub-Group 2.- Quarrying									
Quarrying	128	90	10	42	15	..	..	1	286
TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING	530	199	350	106	153	93	27	2	1,460
C. MANUFACTURING									
Sub-Group 1. - Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone									
Cement (hydraulic)	72	17	16	19	20	15	..	..	159
Concrete and cement products	201	144	53	48	30	11	..	7	494
Lime kilns and plaster works	72	98	8	22	25	8	..	1	234

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 1. - Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone (continued)									
Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	117	61	30	19	14	..	..	..	241
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	540	414	53	53	104	7	..	1	1,172
Glass and glass products	721	263	37	113	27	11	..	1	1,173
Stone working	18	16	10	11	6	2	..	..	63
Other	150	115	11	42	1	..	..	1	320
Total Sub-Group 1	1,891	1,128	218	327	227	54	..	11	3,856
Sub-Group 2. - Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)									
Coke ovens, briquetting, etc.	4	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	10
Petrol and other petroleum products	151	83	3	1	59	..	..	1	298
Bitumen-treated products	56	22	3	8	3	..	..	1	93
Other	18	1	4	5	1	..	..	..	29
Total Sub-Group 2	229	111	10	14	64	..	..	2	430
Sub-Group 3. - Founding, Engineering and Metalworking									
Extracting, refining and founding of metals -									
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	1,285	152	32	107	52	5	..	1	1,634
Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	90	38	14	65	4	106	..	..	317
Iron and steel founding	236	141	17	91	16	4	..	..	505
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	217	356	8	80	6	1	..	..	668
Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric) -									
Tinplate and galvanized sheets	49	8	3	2	1	..	1	..	64
Iron and steel pipes and tubes	243	94	22	189	5	12	..	..	565

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 3. - Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (continued)									
Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	355	261	32	51	19	5	..	..	723
Lead	26	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	36
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	166	10	4	2	..	16	..	..	198
Other metals and alloys	284	18	5	5	1	3	..	..	316
Metal not stated	36	8	1	5	3	..	..	..	53
Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.) -									
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	131	303	22	10	3	13	..	..	482
Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	389	317	64	28	41	..	..	..	839
Canisters	396	701	92	82	48	22	..	..	1,341
Tinplate and sheet metal working (n.e.i.)	677	470	34	155	66	11	..	..	1,413
Springs	147	137	10	48	5	..	..	..	347
Blacksmithing and drop forging	35	76	20	..	2	..	..	..	133
Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	276	184	28	57	21	9	..	..	575
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	42	139	..	8	..	..	..	..	189
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	230	80	4	15	12	1	..	..	342
Builders' hardware	519	314	171	49	7	3	..	2	1,065
Other	1,069	1,077	150	313	56	33	..	1	2,699
Munitions (including ordnance and small arms)	677	812	1	819	2	..	..	..	2,311
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts -									
Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors)	570	758	118	209	93	5	..	..	1,753
Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools)	49	62	5	10	3	..	..	..	129
Refrigerators, air conditioning and space heating equipment	572	313	107	504	26	10	..	1	1,533
Other domestic machinery	419	263	23	218	34	1	..	2	960

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 3. - Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (continued)									
Stationary engines and power transmission equipment	94	179	24	16	5	1	..	1	320
Other	1,038	889	179	111	57	12	..	..	2,286
General engineering	1,761	1,372	345	521	130	26	2	4	4,161
Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electrical machinery, cables and apparatus (n.e.i.) -									
Accumulators and batteries	406	54	23	9	6	..	..	..	498
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	331	39	4	9	1	..	..	..	384
Radio, T.V. and electronic apparatus (including valves)(excluding cabinets)	3,871	1,089	93	1,089	44	11	..	..	6,197
Telegraph and telephone instruments	875	33	2	4	1	..	..	..	915
Electric cable, wire and flex	611	375	14	19	..	1	..	..	1,020
Other (including electrical engineering (so described))	4,196	2,933	280	535	122	87	..	2	8,155
Other and undefined metal working	314	225	26	56	9	1	..	..	631
Total Sub-Group 3	22,682	14,289	1,978	5,491	901	399	3	14	45,757
Sub-Group 4. - Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories									
Ship and boat building and marine engineering	270	86	44	69	15	4	..	2	490
Aircraft and aircraft parts	256	436	4	100	1	..	..	1	798
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (including railway workshops)	284	62	54	21	17	2	..	..	440
Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories -									
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	1,165	2,643	85	543	33	50	..	2	4,521

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 4. - Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories (continued)									
Motor engineering	483	371	153	138	58	18	5	5	1,231
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers	211	219	103	114	31	8	2	5	693
Bicycles, parts and accessories	25	8	8	7	3	2	..	..	53
Other	25	81	..	9	4	..	..	..	119
Total Sub-Group 4	2,719	3,906	451	1,001	162	84	7	15	8,345
Sub-Group 5. - Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles Thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)									
Wool scouring and fellmongering	38	27	3	15	13	2	..	..	98
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre	7,685	9,465	855	989	267	1,760	..	..	21,021
Flax	9	43	3	2	1	1	..	..	59
Canvas goods	126	146	50	35	27	1	..	..	385
Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing	102	203	2	5	1	67	..	..	380
Carpets, etc. -									
Carpets	171	395	2	5	1	1	..	..	575
Felt and feltex	55	97	..	1	..	1	..	..	154
Matting (not rubber)	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	6
Bags and rope, etc. -									
Bags and sacks	139	79	37	90	8	..	..	1	354
Rope and cordage	147	467	10	15	11	..	..	..	650
Other	291	374	127	19	3	4	1	..	819
Total Sub-Group 5	8,766	11,296	1,091	1,176	332	1,837	1	2	24,501
Sub-Group 6. - Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needle-working)									
Clothing (undefined)	10,115	8,434	1,939	955	618	96	4	2	22,163
Outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing	8,473	10,289	2,307	936	736	174	5	24	22,944

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 6. - Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking) (continued)									
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	2,991	3,566	304	84	132	17	..	..	7,094
Foundation garments	1,337	1,089	200	14	..	2	..	1	2,643
Millinery, hats and caps	1,515	728	369	90	100	15	..	1	2,818
Knitted goods and hosiery	2,546	7,390	209	75	41	5	..	..	10,266
Other	704	552	52	125	20	1	..	..	1,454
Total Sub-Group 6	27,681	32,048	5,380	2,279	1,647	310	9	28	69,382
Sub-Group 7. - Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)									
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	2,774	5,531	429	488	203	25	..	..	9,450
Boot and shoe repairing	187	121	38	37	26	17	..	2	428
Other	13	117	..	2	1	..	..	..	133
Total Sub-Group 7	2,974	5,769	467	527	230	42	..	2	10,011
Sub-Group 8. - Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco									
Meat and fish processing -									
Slaughtering and carcase butchering	280	91	95	23	15	3	..	..	507
Meat freezing, preserving and canning	199	438	697	48	54	7	..	1	1,444
Bacon and ham curing	41	115	237	30	21	9	..	..	453
Smallgoods	247	114	80	50	63	17	..	..	571
Fish preserving and canning	39	5	15	42	41	17	..	..	159
Other	82	105	15	12	21	1	..	..	236
Milk processing	460	958	244	189	95	80	..	9	2,035
Margarine	121	12	46	6	6	4	..	..	195
Ice-cream	306	162	177	32	72	36	..	..	785
Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods-									
Flour and other grain milling	294	220	97	69	48	14	..	1	743
Cereal foods and starch	241	281	85	47	38	12	..	..	704

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 8. - Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco (continued)									
Bread, cakes and pastry	1,754	1,318	696	655	328	212	9	13	4,985
Biscuits	1,422	1,073	438	249	224	61	..	..	3,467
Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate)	1,508	1,693	131	227	177	520	..	..	4,256
Sugar milling and refining	278	46	224	17	7	1	..	..	573
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc. -									
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	507	777	362	208	19	259	..	1	2,133
Fruit and vegetable drying	21	187	4	156	7	37	..	..	412
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	242	81	37	70	9	..	..	..	439
Animal and poultry foods -									
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	..	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	5
Other	49	23	8	9	7	..	..	..	96
Other foods	1,074	996	386	357	172	74	2	3	3,064
Drinks (including ice) -									
Ice (not ice-cream)	28	15	8	2	7	..	..	..	60
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	377	212	153	67	49	32	12	4	906
Brewing	206	134	54	42	37	15	4	..	492
Malting	..	20	..	3	2	..	..	..	25
Distilling	47	31	1	21	4	..	..	..	104
Wines	41	52	4	184	16	1	..	..	298
Other	50	14	2	3	2	..	..	..	71
Tobacco	1,395	1,189	74	14	15	6	..	..	2,693
Total Sub-Group 8	11,309	10,364	4,372	2,832	1,556	1,419	27	32	31,911

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 9. - Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than furniture)									
Sawmilling	274	165	294	178	84	43	3	2	1,043
Joinery, sashes and doors	103	84	59	27	10	7	..	2	292
Plywood	264	16	141	8	2	18	..	..	449
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement)	85	35	21	9	1	5	..	..	156
Wood turning and carving	26	33	3	8	3	25	..	..	98
Wooden boxes and cases	92	126	8	20	14	2	..	..	262
Coopering	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	7
Other	64	65	5	10	..	1	..	..	145
Total Sub-Group 9	911	526	532	261	114	101	3	4	2,452
Sub-Group 10. - Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery									
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	557	379	178	112	70	30	..	3	1,329
House and shop fittings (n.e.i.) other than metal (including signwriting)	89	63	32	18	16	1	..	..	219
Baskets and wickerware	9	14	5	6	2	..	..	..	36
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	188	118	77	64	69	7	..	..	523
Blinds and furnishing drapery	453	349	104	105	53	23	1	3	1,091
Other	80	86	9	16	5	..	..	..	196
Total Sub-Group 10	1,376	1,009	405	321	215	61	1	6	3,394
Sub-Group 11. - Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography									
Pulp, paper and paper board	552	646	97	59	19	480	..	..	1,853
Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	1,140	928	207	157	79	11	..	..	2,522
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	925	583	96	112	38	5	..	..	1,759
Printing and publishing - Newspapers and periodicals	2,002	989	556	292	253	128	9	19	4,248

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 11. - Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography (continued)									
Job and general printing	4,130	2,921	850	619	433	142	1	92	9,188
Bookbinding	233	167	40	35	23	13	..	3	514
Lithography and photolithography	99	160	2	10	4	5	..	5	285
Stereotyping and engraving	145	59	18	22	21	..	..	..	265
Other	126	124	20	12	11	1	..	..	294
Photography	776	536	354	184	156	41	10	9	2,066
Total Sub-Group 11	10,128	7,113	2,240	1,502	1,037	826	20	128	22,994
Sub-Group 12. - Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils									
Industrial chemicals and acids	1,015	1,112	106	120	38	19	1	..	2,411
Paints, colours and varnishes	761	505	145	131	61	32	..	..	1,635
Chemical fertilizers (including mixing)	53	174	55	70	49	..	..	..	401
Drugs and patent medicines	2,028	1,078	64	241	42	6	1	1	3,461
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	864	271	12	8	8	1	..	..	1,164
Vegetable oils, essences and extracts	41	25	4	3	2	..	..	..	75
Soap and candles	835	232	68	26	41	1	..	..	1,203
Matches	84	140	..	..	23	..	..	..	247
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making	38	20	3	3	1	..	..	..	65
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	104	63	4	1	1	..	..	..	173
Explosives and fireworks	45	263	..	4	1	..	..	..	313
Other	446	310	22	18	10	1	..	..	807
Total Sub-Group 12	6,314	4,193	483	625	277	60	2	1	11,955

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 13. - Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting									
Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	425	260	38	18	16	4	..	..	761
Electroplate ware and electroplating	160	190	14	25	5	..	..	..	394
Minting	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Total Sub-Group 13	586	457	52	43	21	4	..	..	1,163
Sub-Group 14. - Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)									
Fur dressing and fur garment making	96	133	7	10	14	..	..	..	260
Tanning, currying and leather dressing	213	187	27	11	7	..	..	..	445
Saddlery, harness and whips	11	7	25	4	..	..	..	..	47
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	1,039	611	100	73	45	1	..	..	1,869
Other	4	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	11
Total Sub-Group 14	1,363	944	159	99	66	1	..	..	2,632
Sub-Group 15. - Manufacture of Rubber Goods									
Rubber goods (other than clothing)	1,391	1,343	358	219	48	8	..	1	3,368
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading	185	134	63	33	27	15	1	2	460
Total Sub-Group 15	1,576	1,477	421	252	75	23	1	3	3,828
Sub-Group 16. - Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus									
Musical instruments	249	50	5	2	4	..	..	..	310
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	730	395	62	87	51	11	..	1	1,337
Cameras and photographic goods	137	617	2	7	4	..	..	..	767
Total Sub-Group 16	1,116	1,062	69	96	59	11	..	1	2,414

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)									
Sub-Group 17. - Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)									
Plastic products (n.e.i.)	1,519	1,680	77	134	29	4	..	..	3,443
Sub-Group 18. - Other Manufacturing									
Linoleum and leather cloth	77	7	3	1	1	2	..	..	91
Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	530	312	36	21	4	7	..	..	910
Buttons and buckles	93	79	4	4	2	..	1	..	183
Brooms and brushes	182	187	17	133	26	..	..	..	545
Pencils, pens, etc.	139	131	..	..	..	..	..	..	270
Artificial flowers	31	67	2	1	..	..	..	..	101
Other	389	274	69	35	24	3	..	..	794
Total Sub-Group 18	1,441	1,057	131	195	57	12	1	..	2,894
Sub-Group 19. - Manufacturing Undefined									
Manufacturing (undefined)	750	789	137	93	68	10	..	..	1,847
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	105,331	99,218	18,673	17,268	7,137	5,258	75	249	253,209
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)									
Sub-Group 1. - Gas and Electricity									
Gas	432	571	111	56	12	12	..	..	1,194
Electricity	1,301	1,000	417	302	149	170	1	4	3,344
Total Sub-Group 1	1,733	1,571	528	358	161	182	1	4	4,538
Sub-Group 2. - Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.									
Water supply and sewerage	463	442	17	35	98	..	1	..	1,056
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	24	14	10	1	..	1	..	..	50
Total Sub-Group 2	487	456	27	36	98	1	1	..	1,106
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)	2,220	2,027	555	394	259	183	2	4	5,644

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION									
Sub-Group 1. - Construction and Repair of Buildings									
Construction and repair of buildings	1,992	1,529	683	537	341	95	14	46	5,237
Sub-Group 2.- Construction Works (other than Buildings)									
Roads and bridges (including maintenance)	193	278	70	44	33	11	1	..	630
Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance)	19	13	8	4	1	..	..	..	45
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (including maintenance)	12	9	9	..	5	..	..	..	35
Electric power works and transmission lines	320	7	8	1	..	9	1	1	347
Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction	49	27	23	19	14	1	..	1	134
Aerodromes (including maintenance)	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4
Services incidental to building and construction	22	16	6	1	..	..	..	..	45
Other	325	224	98	53	36	17	3	6	762
Total Sub-Group 2	943	574	222	122	89	38	6	8	2,002
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,935	2,103	905	659	430	133	20	54	7,239
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE									
Sub-Group 1. - Road Transport									
Car parking services	21	37	13	5	4	..	..	..	80
Taxi and hire-car services	376	276	159	60	37	30	9	6	953
Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting)	1,297	904	611	350	218	83	22	11	3,496
Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses)	2	627	27	4	1	7	..	..	668

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE (continued)									
Sub-Group 1. - Road Transport (continued)									
Motor bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	792	184	87	45	180	32	6	2	1,328
Other	297	176	49	76	33	10	..	..	641
Total Sub-Group 1	2,785	2,204	946	540	473	162	37	19	7,166
Sub-Group 2. - Shipping									
Ferry and harbour services	57	6	14	3	4	1	1	1	87
Coastal and overseas shipping	938	572	205	188	178	63	16	1	2,161
Boat hiring	28	8	16	..	..	..	..	..	52
Lighthouse services	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	3
Other	7	4	1	2	..	..	..	1	15
Total Sub-Group 2	1,030	591	236	195	182	64	17	3	2,318
Sub-Group 3. - Loading and Discharging Vessels									
Loading and discharging vessels	97	67	52	28	21	12	2	..	279
Sub-Group 4. - Rail and Air Transport									
Rail services	2,275	1,316	971	491	227	92	7	3	5,382
Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	1,411	833	332	160	116	54	43	18	2,967
Total Sub-Group 4	3,686	2,149	1,303	651	343	146	50	21	8,349
Sub-Group 5. - Storage									
Storage (including cold storage)	65	34	20	18	13	4	..	1	155
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	7,663	5,045	2,557	1,432	1,032	388	106	44	18,267

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
G. COMMUNICATION									
Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines)	6,382	5,322	2,807	1,762	1,027	881	46	119	18,346
Radio communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	120	34	1	7	2	1	..	..	165
Other	3	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	11
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	6,505	5,360	2,809	1,771	1,030	882	46	119	18,522
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY									
Sub-Group 1. - Banking									
Banking	8,539	6,262	2,501	1,523	1,129	522	34	90	20,600
Sub-Group 2. - Insurance									
Insurance	7,419	5,391	1,847	1,358	912	450	11	48	17,436
Friendly and benefit societies	1,177	394	285	227	209	76	..	3	2,371
Total Sub-Group 2	8,596	5,785	2,132	1,585	1,121	526	11	51	19,807
Sub-Group 3. - Other Finance and Property									
Real estate, valuing and auctioneering	2,466	1,817	674	581	360	113	8	21	6,040
Building and investment companies	474	234	76	63	35	11	1	1	895
Moneylending and pawnbroking	406	163	75	104	41	11	..	5	805
Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	1,527	797	536	250	159	70	3	42	3,384
Stock and share broking	814	868	196	122	71	22	..	14	2,107
Trustee companies	322	270	131	140	58	14	1	8	944
Other	118	149	8	8	2	4	..	..	289
Total Sub-Group 3	6,127	4,298	1,696	1,268	726	245	13	91	14,464
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY	23,262	16,345	6,329	4,376	2,976	1,293	58	232	54,871

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
I. COMMERCE									
Sub-Group 1. - Wholesale Trade									
Softgoods, etc., dealing	1,098	1,049	244	293	138	40	1	..	2,863
Food dealing	2,990	1,788	1,221	733	602	224	4	11	7,573
Timber and other building materials dealing	1,043	719	300	369	160	61	2	12	2,666
Petroleum products dealing	1,000	1,002	402	289	210	68	5	3	2,979
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	53	44	13	7	2	3	..	..	122
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors	1,308	779	351	184	125	37	7	11	2,802
Other	9,807	6,029	3,523	2,040	1,712	435	24	39	23,609
Total Sub-Group 1	17,299	11,410	6,054	3,915	2,949	868	43	76	42,614
Sub-Group 2. - Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.									
Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	2,252	1,479	1,141	782	609	174	9	3	6,449
Sub-Group 3. - Retail Trade									
Department and general stores	19,800	11,692	6,067	5,557	3,422	1,229	66	190	48,023
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing	11,583	10,376	4,223	2,413	2,103	1,357	67	115	32,237
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing	3,252	2,438	1,407	984	945	314	20	34	9,394
Food dealing -									
Groceries	7,951	4,573	3,495	2,102	2,268	967	84	133	21,573
Meat	1,101	972	499	222	198	76	7	7	3,082
Fresh fruit and vegetables	1,672	1,820	648	447	304	116	3	21	5,031
Other	6,606	5,805	2,102	2,335	1,018	367	37	47	18,317
Drugs and chemicals (incl. cosmetics) dealing	4,229	2,931	1,447	802	565	320	19	52	10,365
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing	2,577	1,841	1,036	352	530	248	18	49	6,651
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	1,292	1,092	487	241	169	118	5	16	3,420

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
I. COMMERCE (continued)									
Sub-Group 3. - Retail Trade (continued)									
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (incl. petrol selling, garages and service stations)	3,677	2,619	1,722	1,026	782	308	37	48	10,219
Other	6,767	4,792	2,614	1,636	1,202	523	53	87	17,674
Total Sub-Group 3	70,507	50,951	25,747	18,117	13,506	5,943	416	799	185,986
TOTAL COMMERCE	90,058	63,840	32,942	22,814	17,064	6,985	468	878	235,049
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES									
Sub-Group 1.- Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)									
Commonwealth, State and semi-governmental activities (n.e.i.)	8,508	6,314	3,310	1,990	1,728	1,019	335	1,492	24,696
Local government activities (n.e.i.)	2,125	1,140	849	321	276	113	5	2	4,831
Consular agencies and legations	179	82	23	12	13	1	..	149	459
Total Sub-Group 1	10,812	7,536	4,182	2,323	2,017	1,133	340	1,643	29,986
Sub-Group 2. - Defence : Enlisted Personnel									
Army	234	209	87	24	23	6	..	28	611
Navy	94	127	14	4	7	2	30	108	386
Air Force	245	378	60	31	23	..	16	30	783
Service not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 2	573	714	161	59	53	8	46	166	1,780
Sub-Group 3. - Defence : Civilian Employees									
Army	228	556	87	37	40	13	4	62	1,027
Navy	269	224	11	6	27	..	3	80	620

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES (continued)									
Sub-Group 3. - Defence : Civilian Employees (continued)									
Air Force	121	259	24	11	3	..	2	84	504
Service not stated	3	11	..	..	1	..	..	2	17
Total Sub-Group 3	621	1,050	122	54	71	13	9	228	2,168
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES	12,006	9,300	4,465	2,436	2,141	1,154	395	2,037	33,934
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)									
Sub-Group 1. - Law, Order and Public Safety									
Police	270	278	67	150	126	45	13	13	962
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates	27	16	16	34	13	11	3	..	120
Legal profession (private practice)	4,757	3,603	1,264	499	423	314	14	32	10,906
Fire brigades	43	31	13	9	6	..	..	..	102
Other	58	42	13	15	14	3	..	..	145
Total Sub-Group 1	5,155	3,970	1,373	707	582	373	30	45	12,235
Sub-Group 2. - Religion and Social Welfare									
Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental)	856	752	229	265	163	71	2	10	2,348
Religion	1,621	1,285	532	260	326	137	10	28	4,199
Missions for aboriginals (staff only)	55	6	129	29	78	..	89	1	387
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	1,147	1,865	820	415	421	124	17	6	4,815
Other	295	313	84	98	28	16	7	20	861
Total Sub-Group 2	3,974	4,221	1,794	1,067	1,016	348	125	65	12,610

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) (continued)									
Sub-Group 3. - Health, Hospitals, etc.									
Hospitals (other than mental)	28,241	20,558	10,963	7,194	6,986	2,599	373	376	77,290
Mental hospitals	1,583	1,749	582	344	286	123	..	..	4,667
Medicine (private practice)	3,563	2,265	1,187	736	618	245	8	63	8,685
Dentistry (private practice)	1,623	1,071	571	343	261	83	2	24	3,978
Veterinary surgery (private practice)	164	133	37	31	13	1	1	..	380
Private nursing and midwifery	416	269	69	69	26	21	1	5	876
Baby health centres	257	330	296	48	119	39	1	6	1,096
Ambulance services	73	37	24	5	5	4	..	..	148
Other	3,495	2,570	1,220	888	744	428	27	30	9,402
Total Sub-Group 3	39,415	28,982	14,949	9,658	9,058	3,543	413	504	106,522
Sub-Group 4. - Education									
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools and teachers' colleges	23,363	18,286	7,750	6,682	4,544	2,654	209	432	63,920
Technical colleges	583	338	57	52	89	34	..	10	1,163
Agricultural colleges	121	82	97	28	11	5	1	..	345
Universities	1,352	967	581	427	305	130	2	375	4,139
Other schools and private teaching	1,247	801	725	281	314	63	10	17	3,458
Libraries and reading rooms	936	536	254	183	130	123	9	109	2,280
Other	235	285	54	101	47	26	2	41	791
Total Sub-Group 4	27,837	21,295	9,518	7,754	5,440	3,035	233	984	76,096
Sub-Group 5. - Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)									
Consultant engineering and surveying	321	181	93	28	17	22	2	4	668
Architecture	364	353	115	98	74	29	4	6	1,043
Accountancy and auditing	3,185	2,011	1,106	581	583	203	17	41	7,727
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	243	129	53	21	32	6	1	2	487
Industrial and trade associations	874	558	298	170	145	27	1	10	2,083
Advertising	1,526	853	170	154	74	18	..	..	2,795

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) (continued)									
Sub-Group 5. - Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)(continued)									
Typewriting and copying services	494	335	121	104	42	14	..	7	1,117
Other	2,096	1,356	341	346	292	68	3	22	4,524
Total Sub-Group 5	9,103	5,776	2,297	1,502	1,259	387	28	92	20,444
TOTAL COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)	85,484	64,244	29,931	20,688	17,355	7,686	829	1,690	227,907
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.									
Sub-Group 1.- Amusement, Sport and Recreation									
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	322	222	47	23	30	10	..	1	655
Motion picture production and picture theatres	1,390	620	511	235	180	76	4	18	3,034
Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	1,294	762	381	244	204	160	8	12	3,065
Music	88	65	28	10	19	11	..	..	221
Racing and other professional sport	257	212	69	36	45	7	1	1	628
Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	96	52	45	26	8	7	1	9	244
Tourist bureaux (including government)	344	236	87	66	23	19	2	9	786
Lotteries, art unions, etc.	436	181	262	5	50	6	1	..	941
Other	593	269	242	85	71	11	4	2	1,277
Total Sub-Group 1	4,820	2,619	1,672	730	630	307	21	52	10,851
Sub-Group 2.- Private Domestic Service									
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	9,470	7,172	4,983	2,424	1,707	923	132	123	26,934

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. (continued)									
Sub-Group 3. - Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants									
Licensed hotels (including Hotel-Motel)	11,120	5,650	5,798	2,173	2,657	949	207	230	28,784
Motels	747	257	238	53	30	38	12	36	1,411
Boarding and lodging houses	6,730	4,951	2,118	1,150	1,050	428	134	231	16,792
Restaurants and tea rooms	6,733	6,396	2,953	1,433	1,147	625	79	89	19,455
Club houses and club rooms	1,896	701	287	179	164	58	12	27	3,324
Other	211	175	325	42	20	7	3	..	783
Total Sub-Group 3	27,437	18,130	11,719	5,030	5,068	2,105	447	613	70,549
Sub-Group 4. - Other Personal Services									
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	4,088	3,564	1,057	984	639	260	22	57	10,671
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	4,891	4,849	1,505	1,334	1,021	408	29	65	14,102
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	123	83	36	14	12	6	..	..	274
Other	935	559	228	279	131	43	4	48	2,227
Total Sub-Group 4	10,037	9,055	2,826	2,611	1,803	717	55	170	27,274
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.	51,764	36,976	21,200	10,795	9,208	4,052	655	958	135,608
M. OTHER INDUSTRIES									
Other industries	29	28	6	9	2	1	..	..	75
N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED									
Industry inadequately described or not stated	11,560	8,280	4,082	2,208	1,362	571	79	86	28,228
TOTAL FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE	410,922	322,926	133,918	89,222	63,266	29,628	2,891	6,396	1,059,169

TABLE 2. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

Industry	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.	AUSTRALIA
0. FEMALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE									
Children not attending school	199,364	154,334	87,801	52,978	44,455	22,188	1,828	3,832	566,780
Full-time students or children attending school	392,446	296,592	154,858	101,755	78,610	38,636	2,266	6,902	1,072,065
Independent means (including "Retired" (so described))	23,221	19,638	8,592	6,360	3,594	1,788	50	99	63,342
Home duties	731,586	540,418	286,888	186,598	138,564	65,619	3,578	9,794	1,963,045
Pensioner or annuitant	165,470	104,160	64,921	37,545	28,826	13,055	207	846	415,030
Inmates of institutions	11,276	10,692	4,039	2,901	2,549	1,175	26	27	32,685
Others not in the work force	9,819	6,958	3,232	1,756	1,313	623	43	74	23,818
TOTAL FEMALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE	1,533,182	1,132,792	610,331	389,893	297,911	143,084	7,998	21,574	4,136,765
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION			
Sub-Group 1. - Fishing			
Whaling	400	224	- 176
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	1,097	755	- 342
Oyster farming	519	546	27
Fishing	6,550	6,727	177
Total Sub-Group 1	8,566	8,252	- 314
Sub-Group 2. - Hunting and Trapping			
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc.	1,415	988	- 427
Other	148	387	239
Total Sub-Group 2	1,563	1,375	- 188
Sub-Group 3. - Rural Industries			
Farming, mixed and undefined	84,927	75,263	- 9,664
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	28,414	30,951	2,537
Agriculture -			
Wheat growing	13,380	9,862	- 3,518
Sugar growing	20,639	18,945	- 1,694
Fruit growing	31,781	28,416	- 3,365
Grape growing	2,263	2,112	- 151
Vegetable growing and market gardening	17,918	15,960	- 1,958
Flower growing and nursery gardening	4,766	4,657	- 109
Tobacco growing	1,690	4,745	3,055
Other	6,289	8,519	2,230
Grazing	123,876	108,321	- 3,355
Services incidental to grazing		12,200	
Dairy, pig and poultry farming -			
Dairying	111,557	97,914	- 13,643
Pig farming	1,662	1,354	- 308
Poultry farming	9,794	9,270	- 524
Beekeeping	1,377	1,189	- 188
Services (n.e.i.) incidental to Rural Industries	7,490	5,520	- 1,757
Other		213	
Total Sub-Group 3	467,823	435,411	- 32,412

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION (continued)			
Sub-Group 4. - Forestry			
Afforestation and re-afforestation	6,014	6,372	358
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	9,041	7,341	- 1,700
Other	291	134	- 157
Total Sub-Group 4	15,346	13,847	- 1,499
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION	493,298	458,885	- 34,413
B. MINING AND QUARRYING			
Sub-Group 1. - Mining (including Open-cut Mining)			
Gold mining	8,500	6,245	- 2,255
Silver, lead and zinc mining	9,911	9,193	- 718
Coal mining	29,967	20,613	- 9,354
Tin mining	1,403	1,253	- 150
Iron mining	458	942	484
Copper mining	1,801	3,138	1,337
Oil well operations (including drilling)	270	714	444
Mining (undefined)	1,209	1,154	- 55
Other mining	2,717	4,142	1,425
Total Sub-Group 1	56,236	47,394	- 8,842
Sub-Group 2. - Quarrying			
Quarrying	5,135	7,007	1,872
TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING	61,371	54,401	- 6,970
C. MANUFACTURING			
Sub-Group 1. - Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone			
Cement (hydraulic)	3,609	3,719	110
Concrete and cement products	3,878	7,578	3,700
Lime kilns and plaster works	4,839	4,650	- 189
Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	2,885	3,531	646
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	15,929	16,049	120

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)			
Sub-Group 1. - Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone (continued)			
Glass and glass products	8,816	9,355	539
Stone working	1,611	1,591	- 20
Other	1,549	1,838	289
Total Sub-Group 1	43,116	48,311	5,195
Sub-Group 2. - Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)			
Coke ovens, briquetting, etc.	621	981	360
Petrol and other petroleum products	2,068	4,731	2,663
Bitumen-treated products	413	643	230
Other	322	314	- 8
Total Sub-Group 2	3,424	6,669	3,245
Sub-Group 3. - Founding, Engineering and Metalworking			
Extracting, refining and founding of metals -			
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	23,491	39,565	16,074
Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	6,702	7,356	654
Iron and steel founding	10,591	11,470	879
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	5,013	4,709	- 304
Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric) -			
Tinplate and galvanized sheets	3,845	505	- 3,340
Iron and steel pipes and tubes	5,444	7,508	2,064
Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	5,969	7,053	1,084
Lead	159	158	- 1
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	640	1,926	1,286
Other metals and alloys	153	2,816	2,663
Metal not stated	903	337	- 566
Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.)			
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	2,403	3,593	1,190
Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	5,600	5,967	367
Canisters	3,791	4,673	882

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)			
Sub-Group 3. - Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (continued)			
Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.)(continued)			
Tinplate and sheet metal working (n.e.i.)	10,402	11,624	1,222
Springs	1,955	2,207	252
Blacksmithing and drop forging	2,871	2,470	- 401
Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	2,542	3,751	1,209
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	1,410	1,323	- 87
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	1,004	1,837	833
Builders' hardware	2,573	4,531	1,958
Other	15,270	22,909	7,639
Munitions (including ordnance and small arms)	9,265	11,623	2,358
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts-			
Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors)	17,617	18,043	426
Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools)	1,628	1,347	- 281
Refrigerators, air conditioning and space heating equipment	11,270	14,189	2,919
Other domestic machinery	3,359	3,753	394
Stationary engines and power transmission equipment	3,035	2,730	- 305
Other	17,467	21,419	3,952
General engineering	36,639	42,814	6,175
Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electrical machinery cables and apparatus (n.e.i.) -			
Accumulators and batteries	2,786	2,805	19
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	761	736	- 25
Radio, T.V. and electronic apparatus (including valves) (excluding cabinets)	10,262	19,234	8,972
Telegraph and telephone instruments	3,021	2,912	- 109
Electric cable, wire and flex	3,836	4,112	276
Other (including electrical engineering (so described))	23,491	32,934	9,443
Other and undefined metal working	4,568	4,911	343
Total Sub-Group 3	261,736	331,850	70,114

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)			
Sub-Group 4. - Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories			
Ship and boat building and marine engineering	16,695	16,330	- 365
Aircraft and aircraft parts	11,501	7,759	- 3,742
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (including railway workshops)	40,004	36,176	- 3,828
Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories -			
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	24,926	41,366	16,440
Motor engineering	27,188	23,332	- 3,856
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers	16,829	14,636	- 2,193
Bicycles, parts and accessories	1,144	549	- 595
Other	829	632	- 197
Total Sub-Group 4	139,116	140,780	1,664
Sub-Group 5. - Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles Thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)			
Wool scouring and fellmongering	2,080	1,909	- 171
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre	45,222	42,015	- 3,207
Flax	401	389	- 12
Canvas goods	1,249	1,058	- 191
Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing	1,049	1,298	249
Carpets, etc. -			
Carpets	873	1,665	792
Felt and feltex	734	646	- 88
Matting (not rubber)	126	107	- 19
Bags and rope, etc. -			
Bags and sacks	659	684	25
Rope and cordage	2,193	2,156	- 37
Other	1,277	1,583	306
Total Sub-Group 5	55,863	53,510	- 2,353
Sub-Group 6. - Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)			
Clothing (undefined)	26,438	26,546	108

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)			
Sub-Group 6. - Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking) (continued)			
Outer clothing, waterproof and oil-skin clothing	35,142	30,363	- 4,779
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	7,847	8,506	659
Foundation garments	2,636	3,172	536
Millinery, hats and caps	5,317	3,739	- 1,578
Knitted goods and hosiery	17,258	15,364	- 1,894
Other	1,873	1,977	104
Total Sub-Group 6	96,511	89,667	- 6,844
Sub-Group 7. - Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)			
Boots and shoe making (other than rubber)	22,199	20,322	- 1,877
Boot and shoe repairing	4,947	4,505	- 442
Other	205	436	231
Total Sub-Group 7	27,351	25,263	- 2,088
Sub-Group 8. - Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco			
Meat and fish processing -			
Slaughtering and carcase butchering	10,499	13,795	3,296
Meat freezing, preserving and canning	11,998	11,453	- 545
Bacon and ham curing	2,292	2,875	583
Smallgoods	1,583	2,877	1,294
Fish preserving and canning	416	470	54
Other	954	1,290	336
Milk processing	12,111	13,720	1,609
Margarine	744	1,265	521
Ice-cream	2,340	3,034	694
Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods -			
Flour and other grain milling	6,104	6,284	180
Cereal foods and starch	1,722	2,367	645
Bread, cakes and pastry	25,153	25,905	752
Biscuits	6.077	6,768	691
Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate)	8,656	9,443	787
Sugar milling and refining	12,444	10,434	- 2,010

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)			
Sub-Group 8. - Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco (continued)			
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc. -			
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	6,015	6,637	622
Fruit and vegetable drying	1,685	1,269	- 416
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	905	1,199	294
Animal and poultry foods -			
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	407	263	- 144
Other	535	922	387
Other foods	8,970	8,042	- 928
Drinks (including ice) -			
Ice (not ice-cream)	1,033	431	- 602
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	5,264	6,494	1,230
Brewing	8,395	7,478	- 917
Malting	672	498	- 174
Distilling	514	569	55
Wines	1,960	1,867	- 93
Other	112	180	68
Tobacco	5,455	6,065	610
Total Sub-Group 8	145,015	153,894	8,879
Sub-Group 9. - Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than furniture)			
Sawmilling	37,706	31,849	- 5,857
Joinery, sashes and doors	9,105	11,550	2,445
Plywood	2,147	2,645	498
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement)	1,172	1,917	745
Wood turning and carving	1,078	859	- 219
Wooden boxes and cases	2,692	1,889	- 803
Coopering	395	240	- 155
Other	1,093	1,263	170
Total Sub-Group 9	55,388	52,212	- 3,176

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)			
Sub-Group 10. - Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery			
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	19,043	18,552	- 491
House and shop fittings (n.e.i.)other than metal (including signwriting)	2,262	2,924	662
Baskets and wickerware	677	246	- 431
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	1,720	1,615	- 105
Blinds and furnishing drapery	1,990	2,524	534
Other	469	456	- 13
Total Sub-Group 10	26,161	26,317	156
Sub-Group 11. - Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography			
Pulp, paper and paper board	10,711	12,403	1,692
Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	4,213	6,503	2,290
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	3,074	4,330	1,256
Printing and publishing -			
Newspapers and periodicals	20,304	22,873	2,569
Job and general printing	25,195	34,252	9,057
Bookbinding	812	891	79
Lithography and photolithography	1,237	1,257	20
Stereotyping and engraving	1,741	2,217	476
Other	489	1,284	795
Photography	4,947	4,425	- 522
Total Sub-Group 11	72,723	90,435	17,712
Sub-Group 12. - Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils			
Industrial chemicals and acids	11,088	14,304	3,216
Paints, colours and varnishes	6,617	7,771	1,154
Chemical fertilizers (including mixing)	4,314	4,602	288
Drugs and patent medicines	6,022	8,714	2,692
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	1,353	1,934	581
Vegetable oils, essences and extracts	1,009	883	- 126
Soap and candles	4,111	4,737	626
Matches	811	607	- 204

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)			
Sub-Group 12. - Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils (continued)			
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making	612	728	116
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	689	887	198
Explosives and fireworks	1,795	1,729	- 66
Other	2,048	3,631	1,583
Total Sub-Group 12	40,469	50,527	10,058
Sub-Group 13. - Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting			
Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	4,545	3,804	- 741
Electroplate ware and electroplating	3,014	3,272	258
Minting	207	185	- 22
Total Sub-Group 13	7,766	7,261	- 505
Sub-Group 14. - Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)			
Fur dressing and fur garment making	585	572	- 13
Tanning, currying and leather dressing	5,671	4,362	- 1,309
Saddlery, harness and whips	822	549	- 273
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	4,828	3,997	- 831
Other	41	83	42
Total Sub-Group 14	11,947	9,563	- 2,384
Sub-Group 15. - Manufacture of Rubber Goods			
Rubber goods (other than clothing)	15,634	17,706	2,072
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading	2,632	4,198	1,566
Total Sub-Group 15	18,266	21,904	3,638

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
C. MANUFACTURING (continued)			
Sub-Group 16.-Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus			
Musical instruments	1,611	1,387	- 224
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	3,255	4,701	1,446
Cameras and photographic goods	726	2,220	1,494
Total Sub-Group 16	5,592	8,308	2,716
Sub-Group 17. - Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)			
Plastic products (n.e.i.)	6,053	10,515	4,462
Sub-Group 18. - Other Manufacturing			
Linoleum and leather cloth	631	510	- 121
Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	2,711	2,644	- 67
Buttons and buckles	435	334	- 101
Brooms and brushes	1,939	1,782	- 157
Pencils, pens, etc.	418	499	81
Artificial flowers	364	135	- 229
Other	2,105	2,742	637
Total Sub-Group 18	8,603	8,646	43
Sub-Group 19. - Manufacturing Undefined			
Manufacturing (undefined)	2,231	4,704	2,473
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	1,027,331	1,140,336	113,005
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)			
Sub-Group 1. - Gas and Electricity			
Gas	12,513	12,651	138
Electricity	41,925	52,745	10,820
Total Sub-Group 1	54,438	65,396	10,958

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) (continued)			
Sub-Group 2. - Water supply, sewerage, etc.			
Water supply and sewerage	16,153	24,939	8,786
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	3,059	3,976	917
Total Sub-Group 2	19,212	28,915	9,703
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)	73,650	94,311	20,661
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION			
Sub-Group 1. - Construction and Repair of Buildings			
Construction and repair of buildings	198,657	234,517	35,860
Sub-Group 2. - Construction Works (other than Buildings)			
Roads and bridges (including maintenance)	30,848	43,787	12,939
Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance)	23,512	22,003	- 1,509
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (including maintenance)	5,751	5,722	- 29
Electric power works and transmission lines	11,894	9,372	- 2,522
Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction	18,014	12,493	- 5,521
Aerodromes (including maintenance)	1,092	688	- 404
Services incidental to building and construction	)	449	)
Other	35,854	43,300	7,895
Total Sub-Group 2	126,965	137,814	10,849
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	325,622	372,331	46,709
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE			
Sub-Group 1. - Road Transport			
Car parking services	187	468	281
Taxi and hire car services	14,309	17,230	2,921
Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting)	47,350	62,813	15,463
Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses)	13,715	7,705	- 6,010

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE (continued)			
Sub-Group 1. - Road Transport (continued)			
Motor Bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	15,853	21,097	5,244
Other	4,450	2,801	- 1,649
Total Sub-Group 1	95,864	112,114	16,250
Sub-Group 2. - Shipping			
Ferry and harbour services	1,951	2,025	74
Coastal and overseas shipping	27,005	26,666	- 339
Boat hiring	391	456	65
Lighthouse services	441	443	2
Other	138	229	91
Total Sub-Group 2	29,926	29,819	- 107
Sub-Group 3. - Loading and Discharging Vessels			
Loading and discharging vessels	28,159	26,171	- 1,988
Sub-Group 4. - Rail and Air Transport			
Rail services	85,338	82,042	- 3,296
Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	14,384	17,473	3,089
Total Sub-Group 4	99,722	99,515	- 207
Sub-Group 5. - Storage			
Storage (including cold storage)	1,614	1,844	230
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	255,285	269,463	14,178
G. COMMUNICATION			
Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines)	79,439	92,361	12,922
Radio communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	1,090	1,368	278
Other	21	87	66
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	80,550	93,816	13,266

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY			
Sub-Group 1. - Banking			
Banking	42,905	59,187	16,282
Sub-Group 2. - Insurance			
Insurance	29,581	42,036	12,455
Friendly and benefit societies	1,563	3,170	1,607
Total Sub-Group 2	31,144	45,206	14,062
Sub-Group 3. - Other Finance and Property			
Real estate, valuing and auctioneering	11,943	20,289	8,346
Building and investment companies	833	1,803	970
Moneylending and pawnbroking	2,043	1,612	- 431
Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	1,655	6,170	4,515
Stock and share broking	1,848	3,948	2,100
Trustee companies	1,842	2,303	461
Other	(a)	627	627
Total Sub-Group 3	20,164	36,752	16,588
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY	94,213	141,145	46,932
I. COMMERCE			
Sub-Group 1. - Wholesale Trade			
Softgoods, etc., dealing	9,766	9,527	- 239
Food dealing	28,962	34,872	5,910
Timber and other building materials dealing	14,762	18,610	3,848
Petroleum products dealing	18,210	20,767	2,557
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	3,343	2,530	- 813
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors	11,869	14,824	2,955
Other	70,789	87,846	17,057
Total Sub-Group 1	157,701	188,976	31,275

(a) Included with "Other" in Group K, sub-group 5.

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
I. COMMERCE (continued)			
Sub-Group 2. - Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc. Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	31,088	35,571	4,483
Sub-Group 3. - Retail Trade			
Department and general stores	69,010	79,879	10,869
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing	50,123	51,915	1,792
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing	23,349	35,118	11,769
Food dealing -			
Groceries	50,550	49,387	- 1,163
Meat	28,902	31,944	3,042
Fresh fruit and vegetables	13,547	15,013	1,466
Other	35,753	41,495	5,742
Drugs and chemicals (incl. cosmetics) dealing	13,457	18,355	4,898
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing	10,842	12,438	1,596
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	10,417	12,562	2,145
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (incl. petrol selling, garages and service stations)	51,322	77,480	26,158
Other	31,320	36,634	5,314
Total Sub-Group 3	388,592	462,220	73,628
TOTAL COMMERCE	577,381	686,767	109,386
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES			
Sub-Group 1. - Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)			
Commonwealth, State and semi-governmental activities (n.e.i.)	87,482	98,096	10,614
Local government activities (n.e.i.)	9,603	15,236	5,633
Consular agencies and legations	553	885	332
Total Sub-Group 1	97,638	114,217	16,579
Sub-Group 2. - Defence : Enlisted Personnel			
Army	20,374	18,880	- 1,494
Navy	13,034	10,217	- 2,817
Air Force	13,256	14,902	1,646

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES (continued)			
Sub-Group 2. - Defence : Enlisted Personnel (continued)			
Service not stated	22	7	- 15
Total Sub-Group 2	46,686	44,006	- 2,680
Sub-Group 3. - Defence : Civilian Employees			
Army	5,002	5,056	54
Navy	4,429	3,793	- 636
Air Force	2,655	2,634	- 21
Service not stated	101	46	- 55
Total Sub-Group 3	12,187	11,529	- 658
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES	156,511	169,752	13,241
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)			
Sub-Group 1. - Law, Order and Public Safety			
Police	14,224	18,330	4,106
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates	1,346	1,979	633
Legal profession (private practice)	13,823	18,817	4,994
Fire brigades	3,479	4,763	1,284
Other	1,311	1,470	159
Total Sub-Group 1	34,183	45,359	11,176
Sub-Group 2. - Religion and Social Welfare			
Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental)	2,584	3,404	820
Religion	13,724	15,658	1,934
Missions for aboriginals (staff only)	819	1,025	206
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	4,912	6,528	1,616
Other	612	1,028	416
Total Sub-Group 2	22,651	27,643	4,992

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) (continued)			
Sub-Group 3. - Health, Hospitals, etc.			
Hospitals (other than mental)	71,759	96,550	24,791
Mental hospitals	7,630	10,671	3,041
Medicine (private practice)	11,006	16,536	5,530
Dentistry (private practice)	7,994	8,502	508
Veterinary surgery (private practice)	600	879	279
Private nursing and midwifery	1,109	884	- 225
Baby health centres	790	1,121	331
Ambulance services	1,383	1,814	431
Other	9,121	12,623	3,502
Total Sub-Group 3	111,392	149,580	38,188
Sub-Group 4. - Education			
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools and teachers' colleges	72,252	105,938	33,686
Technical colleges	3,717	4,215	498
Agricultural colleges	2,423	2,912	489
Universities	5,450	11,224	5,774
Other schools and private teaching	4,185	4,877	692
Libraries and reading rooms	2,432	2,921	489
Other	1,064	2,366	1,302
Total Sub-Group 4	91,523	134,453	42,930
Sub-Group 5. - Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)			
Consultant engineering and surveying	2,299	4,524	2,225
Architecture	2,618	4,420	1,802
Accountancy and auditing	14,836	19,697	4,861
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	1,297	1,422	125
Industrial and trade associations	3,491	4,464	973
Advertising	3,552	7,266	3,714
Typewriting and copying services	801	1,264	463
Other	6,194 (a)	10,052	3,858
Total Sub-Group 5	35,088	53,109	18,021
TOTAL COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)	294,837	410,144	115,307

(a) includes "Other" from Group H, sub-group 3.

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.			
Sub-Group 1.- Amusement, Sport and Recreation			
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	1,426	1,490	64
Motion picture production and picture theatres	8,991	7,511	- 1,480
Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	4,762	9,083	4,321
Music	642	701	59
Racing and other professional sport	8,693	8,265	- 428
Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	7,183	8,207	1,024
Tourist bureaux (including government)	982	1,801	819
Lotteries, art unions, etc.	1,437	1,195	- 242
Other	3,106	3,907	801
Total Sub-Group 1	37,222	42,160	4,938
Sub-Group 2.- Private Domestic Service			
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	37,466	32,707	- 4,759
Sub-Group 3. - Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants			
Licensed hotels (including Hotel-Motel)	51,097	51,085	- 12
Motels	24,990	2,059	- 919
Boarding and lodging houses		22,012	
Restaurants and tea rooms	27,079	34,109	7,030
Club houses and club rooms	4,417	10,284	5,867
Other	1,029	1,824	795
Total Sub-Group 3	108,612	121,373	12,761
Sub-Group 4.- Other Personal Services			
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	18,254	19,038	784
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	16,884	23,634	6,750
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	2,066	2,170	104
Other	3,985	7,054	3,069
Total Sub-Group 4	41,189	51,896	10,707
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.	224,489	248,136	23,647

TABLE 3. - PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961 (continued)

Industry	Census, 30th June, 1954	Census, 30th June, 1961	Increase or Decrease (-) Since 1954
M. OTHER INDUSTRIES			
Other industries	56	144	88
N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED			
Industry inadequately described or not stated	37,428	85,465	48,037
TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE	3,702,022	4,225,096	523,074
O. PERSONS NOT IN THE WORK FORCE			
Children not attending school	1,020,978	1,161,235	140,257
Full-time students or children attending school	1,634,203	2,226,934	592,731
Independent means (including "Retired"(so described))	122,698	123,988	1,290
Home duties	1,894,936	1,963,045	68,109
Pensioner or annuitant	515,483	689,614	174,131
Inmates of institutions	57,633	71,047	13,414
Others not in the work force	38,577	47,227	8,650
TOTAL PERSONS NOT IN THE WORK FORCE	5,284,508	6,283,090	998,582
GRAND TOTAL	8,986,530	10,508,186	1,521,656

LIST OF 1961 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED TO DATE

Publication	Date of Issue
Field Count Statements (a) -	
Nos. 1 - 16. Population in Local Government Areas, etc. States and Territories	22nd Sept., 1961 to 2nd Nov., 1961
Census Bulletins -	
Nos. 1, 3-18, 20, 21, 24. Summary of Population and Dwellings, States and Territories	17th Jan., 1962 to 8th Jan., 1963
No. 2. Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas	14th March, 1962
No. 2. (Revised) Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas (Final Figures)	6th Dec., 1962
No.19. Occupied Dwellings According to Class in Local Government Areas and Non-municipal Towns	7th Sept., 1962
No.22. Summary of Dwellings for Australia	18th Oct., 1962
No.23. Summary of Population for Australia	28th Nov., 1962
No.25. Ages of the Population (Single Years and Five-Year Groups)	9th April, 1963
No.26. Density of Population and Occupied Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Non-municipal Towns	22nd April, 1963
No.27. Nationality (i.e. Allegiance) of the Population of Australia by States and Territories	13th June, 1963
No.28. Birthplaces of the Population of Australia by States and Territories	19th July, 1963
No.29. Industry of the Population : Australia, States and Territories	16th August, 1963
Census Volumes -	
II. - Victoria:	
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	1st Aug., 1963
III. - Queensland:	
Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	1st April, 1963
IV. - South Australia:	
Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	25th June, 1963
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	31st Jan., 1963
V. - Western Australia:	
Part I. - Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc.	2nd May, 1963
Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	21st Jan., 1963
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	16th Jan., 1963
VI. - Tasmania:	
Part I. - Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc.	5th April, 1963
Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	17th Oct., 1962
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	17th Oct., 1962

(a) Superseded by Census Bulletin No.2 (Revised)

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 16TH AUGUST, 1963

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 4 or, in each State Capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.